

1513

By the time Copernicus was 40 and after a lifetime's study of the heavens, he was convinced that Ptolemy's theory that had stood for 1200 yrs was wrong.

He devised a new theory Earth was a mere planet moving around the sun.

Martin Luther denounced Copernicus
as a fool who wanted to turn the
science of astronomy upside down.

1513

Pope Julius II died; accession pope Leo X
(Medici)

James IV of Scotland killed at FLODDEN
Prince de Leon in Florida.

Balboa discovers the Pacific from
Darien.

Apr 8, 1513

Explorer Juan Ponce de Leon
Claimed Florida for Spain.

Apr. 2, 1513

Spanish explorer Juan Ponce de
Leon landed in Florida

1513-1521

218th pope

LEO X

Florence Italy. Completed the
BASILICA of ST. PETER, the
grandest Cathedral of the world.
He excommunicated LUTHER

1513

St. Peter's, Rome

After Pope Julius died his successor Leo X, appointed Raphael as the new architect. He made radical changes to Bramante's design, but when he died 6 yrs later, had done little more than erect one or two columns and continue the correction of Bramante's faults. In 1521 Leo X died

France

Place with the following:

- ① The Pope
- ② The Emperor
- ③ Henry VIII

1513

1912 Dates' J-BK

The Pacific Ocean was
discovered by VASCO NUÑEZ
de BALBOA

1513

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany
Maximilian joined
the Holy League against
France.

1513

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland

BATTLE OF GUINEGATE

France.

Henry VIII and Emperor MAXIMILIAN
were victorious

1513

Balboa discovered the Pacific
Ocean.

1513

Juan Ponce de León first saw
the beaches of Florida.

He called it Florida because
it was Easter and flowers
were blooming

1513-1521

1912 Dates J-BK

Slats

leo X was pape.

1513

1912 Dates J-BK

England & Scotland

BATTLE OF FLODDEN FIELD

James IV of Scotland (who was allied with France) was defeated and slain.

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1513-1523

1912 Dates J-BK

Christian II, king of Denmark
and Norway (1513-1523)

Seeks allies for purpose of
reducing Sweden